**Dvd 9.-** How to use de auxiliaries: **do**, **does**, **did**, **is**, **are(**, **was**, **were** )

**Short answers with auxiliaries**

*Question form:*

Does he like wine?

Yes, he does / no, he doesn’t

Do you play tennis?

Yes, I do / No, I don’t

Are they coming at 7 o’clock?

Yes, they are / No, they aren’t

Did she go to the cinema yesterday?

Yes, she did / No, she didn’t

Did you have an ice cream after dinner?

Yes, we did / No, we didn’t

Is she painting the front door?

Yes, she is / no, she isn’t

Were you at home on Saturday?

Yes, I was / No, I wasn’t

Is she in the bathroom?

Yes, she is / No, she isn’t

**TELEPHONE LANGUAGE:**

What do you say on the phone in the following situations?

*When you don’t understand someone*

Can you repeat **that**, please?

Can you repeat, please? It’s like asking them to …. vomit, why? Make that mistake and they ask everybody to vomit on the telephone

*When you want to write something during the call*

Just a minute, I’ll make a note of that

*When someone knocks at the door when you’re speaking*

Just a minute. I’ll be right back

*When you return to the phone and the other person has been waiting*

Sorry to keep you waiting

*When you’re speaking and suddenly the other person disappears:*

Sorry. We were cut off

*Introducing yourself:*

Hello, **this is** Mr. Smith

Hello, Tom speaking

And not:

Hello, I am Mr. Smith

*Asking who the other person is:*

Hello, **is that** Mr. Jackson?

Hello, is that Peter speaking?

And not:

Hello, are you Peter?

*Asking to speak to another person:*

Hi, I’d like to speak to John, Please

May / Could / Can I speak to the managing director?

Good morning, could you please put me through to Mr. Smith?

*Connecting people:*

Just a moment, I’ll put you through to him

Yes, Mr Smith is here. I’m trying to connect you now

Hold on

Just a moment, please

**Ways for asking the permission:**

**MAY** I/we -> formal situations: It’s very polite

May I ask a question? -> ¿puedo hacer una pregunta?

May I offer you something? -> Puedo ofrecerte algo?

May I have this dance? -> ¿Me concedes éste baile?

**COULD** -> neutral situations:

Could I use your phone?, please -> ¿Podría usar tu teléfono?

Could I change the appointment?

Could we meet later?

**CAN** -> informal situations :

Can you pass me the salt, please? -> puedes pasarme la sal

Can I have some wine, please?

Can I borrow the car tonight?

**Permission and obligation: “must” or “have to”.**

MODAL VERBS

PERMISION**: CAN + INFINITIVE (without “to”)**

We can eat bread

PROHIBITION**: CAN’T + INFINITIVE (without “to”)**

We can’t eat bread

STRONG OBLIGATION: **MUST + INFINITIVE (without “to”)**

You must finish the tablet -> Debes terminar la tableta

STRONG PROHIBITION: **MUSTN’T + INFINITIVE (without “to”)**

You mustn’t drink alcohol

OPTIONAL OBLIGATION: **DON’T HAVE TO + INFINITIVE (without “to”)** It’s not necessary

You don’t have to stay in bed.

**The auxiliary verbs:**

Can -> **puedo Verb: Poder**

Could (culd)-> **podria**

Be able to -> **Ser capaz de, poder, poderse**

Able (eibl) -> **capaz, poder**

May (mey) -> **puedo** **Verb**: **Poder, permitir**

Might (maigt)-> **puede, podría, podrías**

Should (shuld)-> **debería**

Must (most) -> **Debo** **Verb**: **Deber**

Ought to (ougt tu) -> **Debi, Debiera, debiste**

Had Better (jad beder)-> **seria mejor que**

Had to**-> necesidad en pasado**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Will** (will)-> “-ra” (Futuro)  **Would**(wuld) -> “-ria” (Condicional)  **Shall** (shal) -> “-re” (Futuro imperfecto) | ***Will*** -> Será, voluntad, deseo, placer  **Verb**: Querer, legar, ordenar.  ***Would*** -> haría **Verb** Quería  ***Shall*** -> deberá **Verb**: deber de, tener que |

**Phrases for talking on the telephone:**

I’d like to speak to John, please

//May/Could/Can I speak to the managing director?

May is very polite, could is neutral and can is very informal

// Good morning, could you please put me through to (in English) Mr. Smith

In American: Could you connect me to …?

***Vocabulary***

**Whip** (to)-> latigo, azonte, **Verb**. Azotar, derrotar

**Holds** (to)**->** aislamiento **Verb.** Mantener, sostener, guardar, celebrar

**Remain** (to)**-> Verb** Permanecer, quedarse, continuar

**Somewhat** -> algo

**That's sort of** -> eso es una especie de

**Shy and sweet-tempered** -> Tímido y de temperamento dulce

**Moody** -> temperamental

**Moody's** -> de mal humor

**Solitude** -> soledad.

**Deep** -> profundo, hondo, intenso

**In deep** -> en profundidad

**Indeed** -> en efecto, así es, en realidad

**Instead** -> en lugar, en vez

**Show off** -> presumir

**I like doing** -> me gusta hacer

**I hate being late** -> odio llegar tarde

**Be late** -> llegar tarde

**I swear to you** -> te lo juro

**I swear it**-> lo juro

**Whole** -> todo, entero

**Strolling** -> vagante

**How about strolling in the park**? -> Que tal si paseamos en el parque

**As far as** -> hasta, para, en lo que, hasta donde

**As soon as** -> tan pronto como, en cuanto, luego que

**I am mad at you** -> Estoy furioso contigo

**Mad** -> enojado, loco, furioso.

**Mall** -> centro comercial, alameda, paseo

**Fool** (to)-> tonto, idiota **Verb** engañar, bromear.

**Screen** (to)-> pantalla **Verb**: cribar, proteger

**Scream** (to)**/Screaming** -> **Verb** Gritar, chillar/ gritando.

**Screaming and shouting** -> chillando y gritando.

**Keeper** -> guardian

**Fly**(to)**/ flies** -> mosca/s. **Verb**: volar

**Suits** (to)-> trajes **Verb** convenir, adaptar, acomodar.

**Suits you**-> te acomoda.

**Frog/ froggy**-> rana / franchute

**Engage**/d(to) -> comprometido, ocupado, prometido **Verb** contratar, emplear, acoplar

**Charming** ->encantador

**To go over** -(to)> **Verb**: repasar, revisar

**Treat** (to) -> convite, regalo, placer **Verb**: tratar, currar, atender.

**Threat** -> amenaza

**To avoid** -> **Verb**: evitar, esquivar, eludir

**Gossip** -> chisme, murmuración, cotillear

**Gypsy** -> gitano

**Wanna** -> contracción de want to, want a

**Wanna get stuck in** -> Quiero quedar atrapado en

**Where were we**? Donde estábamos?

**Flair** -> instinto

**Lend** (to)-> **Verb** prestar, dar, dejar..

**Borrow** (to)-> **Verb** pedir prestado, tomar prestado

**House-keeper** -> ama de casa

**House-keep** -> mantenimiento de casa

**Research** -> investigación

**Search** (to)-> búsqueda **Verb** buscar

**Pussy ->** coño

**fucked ->** follado

**Freshly ->** recien

**Sliding ->** corredizo

**Cum** -> semen